Session RES II: Renewable Energy Sources

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<b>Session Chairman</b> : Dr G M Burt, University of Strathclyde, UK <b>Time and Place</b> : Wednesday 3 <sup>rd</sup> September, 11:30 – 13:30, Lecture Theatre D	
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<b>Risks and Constraints in Renewable Energy Utilization</b> EI-Shirbeeny E H T, National Water Research Center, Egypt	593
Energy Saving Display Using Light Emitting Polymers Hajto J, Firth A, Hindle C, and He Z, Napier University, Scotland UK	597
Novel Railway Signal Display Using Fluorescent Dye Doped Polymers Firth A, Hajto J, He Z, and Gupta N, Napier University, Scotland UK	601
Power Harvesting for Wearable Electronics Carrol D, and Duffy M, National University of Ireland, Ireland	605

# 38th International Universities Power Engineering Conference UPEC 2003

1 - 3 September 2003, Thessaloniki, Greece

# **CONFERENCE PROGRAMME**



Organised by

# High Voltage Laboratory

Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering School of Engineering Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

#### Session PSP II: Power System Protection

Session Chairman: Dr R Turri, University of Padova, Italy Time and Place: Wednesday 3 <sup>rd</sup> September, 11:30 – 13:30, Lecture Theatre B	
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Exact and Approximated Methods for Earthing Systems in Multi-Layer Soil (Three Layers) Gouda O E, Cairo University, Egypt Thabet M A, High Institute of Energy, Egypt Amer G M, Benha High Institute of Technology, Egypt	713
Frequency Response of Earthing Systems Griffiths H, Zedan B, and Haddad A, Cardiff University, UK	717
Impulse Response of Transmission Tower Earthing System Harid N, Griffiths H, Haddad A, Cardiff University, UK Walker K, National Grid, UK	721
Switching Overvoltage Reduction by Multiple Resistor and Phase-Controlled Circuit Breakers Ametani A, Inoue N, Mori N, and Nagaoka N, Doshisha University, Japan	725
The Study of High Voltage Shunt Reactor Protection of Series Compensated Line	731

The Study of High Voltage Shunt Reactor Protection of Series Compensated Line Hu Y F, Yin X G, Chen D S, and Zhang Z, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China



#### Session RES I: Renewable Energy Sources

<b>Session Chairman</b> : Dr T J Hammons, University of Glasgow, UK <b>Time and Place</b> : Wednesday 3 <sup>rd</sup> September, 09:00 – 11:00, Lecture Theatre D	
Standard for the Quantification of CO2 Emission Credits Hammons T J, University of Glasgow, UK McConnach J S, Castle Hill Engineering Services, Canada	553
<b>Design and Testing of a Pollution Free Hybrid Fuel Cell-Battery Vehicle</b> Teo A L J, The Robert Gordon University, UK McGrath D J, Aklil-D'Halluin D D, Angelis Y, siGEN Ltd, UK	557
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Comparison between Batteries and Fuel Cells and Environmental Evaluation of PV-Fuel Cell Hybrid Power Plant Kalantar M, and Sedighizadeh M, Iran University of Science and Technology, Iran	577



38 th	International Universities Power Engineering Conference (UPEC 2003)
Organised	High Voltage Laboratory Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering
bv	School of Engineering
	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece 1 - 3 September 2003, Thessaloniki

#### Welcome Address

#### Dear friends and colleagues,

I am very glad and proud to welcome in Thessaloniki, the capital of Macedonia, all the participants and guests of the 38<sup>th</sup> International Universities Power Engineering Conference. This conference was organised this year by the High Voltage Laboratory of the Department of Electrical Energy of the Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering of the School of Engineering of the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki.

The International Universities Power Engineering Conference or UPEC as it is more commonly known, with a history of 38 years, has provided and hopefully still provides engineers and Academia an opportunity to find and explore the newest trends in the development of Power Engineering and the scientific methodology that is connected with it.

After a review carried out by the International Steering Committee and the Local Organising Committee, 185 papers reflecting the effort and knowledge of engineers and allied scientists from 32 countries will be published in the Proceedings. All these papers after being judged for their affinity to the subject of the conference in abstract form were then reviewed in full form by a committee of competent scientists. Further the papers will be presented by their authors and discussed in the oral sessions.

As is the custom of all the UPEC, or at least the ones I have attended, besides being scientific events helping engineers and allied scientists to get acquainted with the state of the art in Power Engineering have also a considerable social dimension not only in allowing personal contact and discussions with colleagues from various countries but also in helping them to know a few things about the country that hosts the conference. For this reason the following social events will take place.

Two receptions will take place and a guided tour of the city of Thessaloniki, a city with a 2300 year long history and a very rich collection of monuments form a very big array of cultures like Late Classical, Hellenistic, Roman, Byzantine, Post-Byzantine, Islamic and Modern. Also for those interested and after the end of the conference, two excursions were organised, the first at the Macedonian Royal tombs at Vergina, where the tomb of King Philip father of Alexander the Great can be visited with all its gold and treasures. That tomb was found intact and was excavated by the late Professor Andronikos of this University. The second will be a one day cruise around the Mt. Athos peninsula, a self governing monastic republic, were the beauty of many medieval monasteries amidst a most beautiful and unspoiled nature can be contemplated.

On behalf of the Local Organising Committee I wish to express our thanks to the members of the International Steering Committee and to the session Chairmen. Also to the Rector and Council of the University, the Dean and Council of the School of Engineering, to the President and General Assembly of the Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering, to the Director and General Assembly of the Department of Electrical Energy, to the President and governing committee of the "Technical Chamber of Greece", to the Public Power Corporation S.A., to CRES, the IEEE and the IEE.

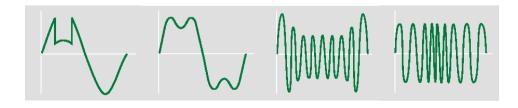
I also wish to present my personal thanks to the members of the Local Organizing Committee, to the staff of the "Syntonos" agency and especially to Ass. Professor P. N. Mikropoulos and the Staff of the High Voltage Laboratory without whose selfless dedication this conference would not have been able to take place.

Finally let me conclude by thanking all the participants and wishing them all a very fruitful and pleasant conference and stay in Thessaloniki.

Professor C A Stassinopoulos Conference Chairman

#### Session PSH: Power System Harmonics

<b>Session Chairman</b> : Dr H Schau, Ilmenau Technical University, Germany <b>Time and Place</b> : Wednesday 3 <sup>rd</sup> September, 09:00 – 11:00, Lecture Theatre C	
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A Converter Based Approach to Protection of Shunt Capacitors against Harmonic Currents in Power Distribution Systems Jamali S, and Mousavi S A, Iran University of Science and Technology, Iran	257
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Harmonics of HVDC Systems under Different Loading Conditions Tofighi A, Jalilian A, and Shoulaie A, Iran University of Science and Technology, Iran	269
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Simulation of the Harmonic Propagation in Electrical Distribution System Azouaou R, Bessai H, Rabahallah S, Leulmi S, and Ghezaili M, University of Tizi-Ouzou, Algeria	277
Special Aspects of Flicker Dissipation and Compensation in MV and HV Power Supply Systems Schau H, and Novitskiy A, Ilmenau Technical University, Germany	281
Suppression of Voltage Flicker Using Series Capacitors Mosallanejad A, Jalilian A, Shouaie A, Iran University of Science and Technology, Iran	285



Session PSP I: Power System Protection

Session Chairman: Prof O E Gouda, Cairo University, Egypt Time and Place: Wednesday 3 <sup>rd</sup> September, 09:00 – 11:00, Lecture Theatre B	
The Research of the Overcurrent Relay Based on Phase-to-Phase Differential Current: Adaptive Setting and Coordination Yanxia C, Xianggen Y, Zhe Z, and Deshu C, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China	669
A New PMUs Based Relay for Series Compensated Transmission Lines Yu C S, National Defense University, Taiwan Liu C W, Jiang J A, National Taiwan University, Taiwan	673
ANN Based Novel Fault Detector for Busbar Protection Moravej Z, Moshanir Co., Iran	677
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Fault Type Classification in Power Distribution Feeders Utilizing Statistical Functions and Neural Networks Abdel-Latief A N, Egyptian Electricity Transmission Company-Canal Zone, Egypt Abdel-Gawad A F, Ishak A A, Mandour M E, Zagazig University, Egypt	685
Indices for Relay Protection Quality in Distribution Network Bekut D, Djuric D, and Beric I, University of Novi Sad, Yugoslavia	689
Optimization Procedure for Time Setting/Coordination of Relays Bekut D, Djuric D, and Beric I, University of Novi Sad, Yugoslavia	693
Effect of TCPST on Distance Relay Tripping Characteristic Jamali S, and Shateri H, Iran University of Science and Technology, Iran	697



# 38th International Universities Power Engineering Conference $1^{\rm st},\,2^{\rm nd}$ and $3^{\rm rd}$ September 2003 Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

#### **Steering Committee**

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Dr. G A Putrus	University of Northumbria at Newcastle, UK
Dr. H Schau	Technical University of Ilmenau, Germany
Dr. H Wang	University of Bath, UK
Dr. Zh Wang	UMIST, UK
Mr. N Barry	Cork Regional Technical College, Ireland
Mr. J H Evans	Leoni Wire Cable Wiring Systems, UK
Mr. D Pinches	ALSTOM, Transmission Switchgear, UK

#### Local Organising Committee

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#### Sponsors

The organizers are grateful to the following organizations for sponsoring UPEC 2003: Ministry of Macedonia - Thrace Aristotle University of Thessaloniki School of Engineering Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering Institution of Electrical Engineers (IEE) Institution of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) Technical Chamber of Greece (TCG) Public Power Corporation SA (PPC), Greece Centre for Renewable Energy Sources, Greece

#### **UPEC 2003**

The 38th International Universities Power Engineering Conference will be held at Aristotle University of Thessaloniki on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd September 2003. The conference will be organised by the High Voltage Laboratory of the Department of Electrical Energy of the Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering of the School of Engineering of the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki.

The conference provides engineers and academia with the opportunity to explore recent developments, current practices and future trends in power engineering. Young engineers and research students are especially invited to contribute.

#### Papers

One hundred and eighty three papers have been included in the conference proceedings. They have been consolidated into one volume. The papers represent contributions from the following 32 countries:

Algeria	Germany	Jordan	Slovakia
Australia	Greece	Kuwait	Taiwan
Belgium	Iceland	Libya	Thailand
Canada	India	Malaysia	The Netherlands
China	Iran	Pakistan	Turkey
Egypt	Ireland	Poland	United Arab Emirates
Finland	Italy	Portugal	United Kingdom
France	Japan	Romania	Yugoslavia

# **Oral Sessions**

All UPEC 2003 papers will be presented orally in sessions of two hours in length. The Chairman of each session will allow 10 minutes per presentation followed by 5 minutes of questions. Please be present in the Lecture Theatre 15 minutes before the session starts in order to meet the Chairman and familiarize yourself with the facilities available for your presentations.

Session HVE II & LP: High Voltage Engineering and Lightning Protection	
<b>Session Chairman</b> : Assoc Prof M Danikas, Democritus University of Thrace, Greece <b>Time and Place</b> : Tuesday 2 <sup>nd</sup> September, 11:30 – 13:30, Lecture Theatre D	
Eliminating White Noises from Acoustic Discharge Signals Using Adaptive Filter Techniques Ramli A Q, and Wang Z D, UMIST, UK	89
Effect of Oil Flow on Partial Discharges in Power Transformers Sofian D M, and Wang Z D, UMIST, UK	93
The Effects of Temperature on Partial Discharges in Transformer Insulation Jimoh K A, and Wang Z D, UMIST, UK	97
Selection of the Optimal Insulator Type for a New HV Overhead Transmission Line, Using the Method of the Multicriterial Decision Making Fotis, G P, Kontargyri V T, Gonos I F, and Stathopulos I A, National Technical University of Athens, Greece	101
Insulation Co-ordination of Compact Substations Ullah N, Haddad A, German D M, Cardiff University, UK Tong YK, Tyco Electronics, UK	105
An Improved Backflashover Model for Estimating the Lightning Performance of Transmission Lines Ekonomou L, Gonos I F, Stathopulos I A, National Technical University of Athens, Greece	109
Insulation Flashover-Voltage Probability Distribution Influence to the Overhead Line Lightning Performance Estimation Savic M, University of Belgrade, Yugoslavia Skuletic S, Muratovic D, University of Montenegro, Yugoslavia	113
Transient Analysis of a Buried Horizontal Conductor by an FDTD Method Baba Y, Nayel M, Doshisha University, Japan	117

Sekioda S, Kansai Tech Corporation, Japan Nagaoka N, Ametani A, Doshisha University, Japan





#### Session PT: Power Transformers

Session Chairman: Dr M A Redfern, University of Bath, UK			
Time and Place: Tuesday 2 <sup>nd</sup> September, 11:30 – 13:30, Lecture Theatre C			

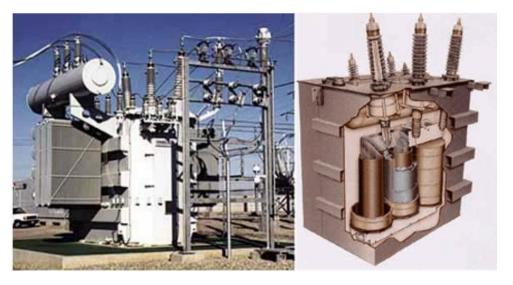
A Comparison of Methods to Determine the Reactance of a Power Transformer Using Analytical Techniques and Finite Element Analysis Pinches D S, ALSTOM T&D LTD, UK AI-Tai M A. Tennakoon S B. Staffordshire University. UK

A Transformer Protection Using Virtual 3rd Harmonic and Sampled Value Differential Techniques 533 Yang J C, Yin X G, Chen D S, Zhang Z, and Wang Z H, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China

Application of Information Fusion Technology in Power Transformer Monitoring and Fault Diagnose	537
Wenping H, Xianggen Y, Zhe Z, and Deshu C, Huazhong University of Science and Technology,	China
Improvement in the Performance of Series Connected on Load Tap Changer Transformers Using Local Measurements to Determine Upstream Tap Changer Control Actions Smith C A, and Redfern M A, University of Bath, UK	541
Application of Lagrange Method in Optimal Design of Toroidal Transformers	545

Jalebi E A, University of Cambridge, UK Oraee H, Sharif University of Technology, Iran

Simple Equivalent Circuit of Air-Core Coil for Transient Simulation Mizuno S, Nagaoka N, Tanigaki K, and Ametani A, Doshisha University, Japan



#### Prizes

Two prizes will be awarded for the best papers, one for the best oral presentation by a student under the age of 30 and one for the best paper.

#### Language

529

549

The working language will be English. No translation service will be available

#### **Civic Reception**

The Conference Reception will be held on the evening of Monday 1<sup>st</sup> September 2003 at "Villa Bianca" that has been gracefully provided by the Municipality of Thessaloniki. Coaches will depart at 20.30 pm.

### **Cultural Visit**

A guided tour of the city of Thessaloniki will take place, a city with a 2300 year long history and a very rich collection of monuments form a very big array of cultures like Late Classical, Hellenistic, Roman, Byzantine, Post-Byzantine, Islamic and Modern.

### Banquet

The Banquet will be held on the evening of Tuesday 2<sup>nd</sup> September 2003 at the gardens of the Prefecture of Thessaloniki. Coaches will depart at 20.30 pm.

# **Refreshments and Lunches**

Refreshments will be provided and Lunches will be served in the entrance Hall of the Main Building.

# **Conference Address**

High Voltage Laboratory Department of Electrical Energy Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering School of Engineering Aristotle University of Thessaloniki Thessaloniki GR-54124 Tel./ Fax: +30 2310 996389 e-mail: upec03@eng.auth.gr

# Registration

The Conference registration desk will be open at the following times:Sunday  $31^{st}$  August5.30 pm - 9.00 pmMonday  $1^{st}$  September9.00 am - 2.00 pmTuesday  $2^{nd}$  September9.00 am - 2.00 pmWednesday  $3^{rd}$  September9.00 am - 2.00 pm

# **Program Overview**

Time	Sunday 31 Augu	st	Monday 1st September	Tuesday 2 <sup>nd</sup> September	Wednesday 3 <sup>rd</sup> September
9.00-10.00			Registration	Sessions 4: 4a. PSOC IV	Sessions 6: 6b. PSP I
10.00-11.00			Opening Ceremony & Keynote Address	4b. TDS I 4c. PEE 4d. HVE I	6c. PSH 6d. RES I
11.00-11.30			Refreshments	Refreshments	Refreshments
11.30-13.30			Sessions 1: 1a. PSOC I 1b. PSSA I 1c. PE I 1d. PG	Sessions 5: 5a. PSOC V 5b. TDS II 5c. PT 5d. HVE II & LP	Sessions 7: 7b. PSP II 7d. RES II
13.30-15.00			Lunch	Lunch	Lunch
15.00-15.30			Sessions 2: 2a. PSOC II		Closing Ceremony & Prizes
15.30-17.00			2b. PSSA II 2c. PE II 2d. EMD I		
17.00-17.30			Refreshments	Free Evening	
17.30-19.30	Registration		Sessions 3: 3a. PSOC III 3b. PSSA III 3d. EMD II	City tour	
19.30-21.00	Regi	Steering Committee Meeting			
21.00-			Conference Reception	Banquet	

Opening Ceremony & Keynote Address: Lecture Theatre A Closing Ceremony & Prizes: Lecture Theatre A Sessions a: Lecture Theatre A Sessions b: Lecture Theatre B Sessions c: Lecture Theatre C Sessions d: Lecture Theatre D Session TDS II: Transmission and Distribution Systems

<b>Session Chairman</b> : Prof E B Hreinsson, University of Iceland, Iceland <b>Time and Place</b> : Tuesday 2 <sup>nd</sup> September, 11:30 – 13:30, Lecture Theatre B	
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Kilias V, Stratis P, Tigas K, Centre for Renewable Energy Sources, Greece



Session PSOC V: Power System Operation and Control	
Session Chairman: Dr G A Putrus, Nortumbria University, UK Time and Place: Tuesday 2 <sup>nd</sup> September, 11:30 – 13:30, Lecture Theatre A	
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# **Technical Sessions**

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<b>Session Chairman</b> : Prof C Y Cao, Zhejiang University, China <b>Time and Place</b> : Monday 1 <sup>st</sup> September, 11:30 – 13:30, Lecture Theatre A	
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The Design of a Support System for the Management of Flexible Power Distribution Networks	317

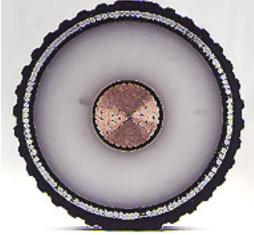
The Design of a Support System for the Management of Flexible Power Distribution Networks Korbik A, Burt G M, McArthur S D J, and McDonald J R, University of Strathclyde, UK



Session PSSA I: Power System Simulation and Analysis		Session HVE I: High Voltage Engineering
<b>Session Chairman</b> : Dr G Papagiannis, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece <b>Time and Place</b> : Monday 1 <sup>st</sup> September, 11:30 – 13:30, Lecture Theatre B		<b>Session Chairman</b> : Prof I A Stathopulos, National Technical University of Athens, Greece <b>Time and Place</b> : Tuesday 2 <sup>nd</sup> September, 09:00 – 11:00, Lecture Theatre D
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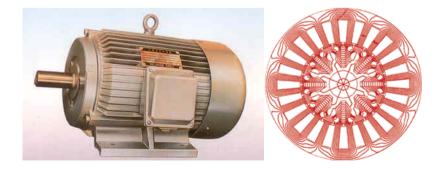
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